

# ALICE IN SEMINOLE COUNTY

## 2016 Point-in-Time Data

**Population:** 455,479 • **Number of Households:** 167,549

**Median Household Income:** \$61,311 (state average: \$50,860)

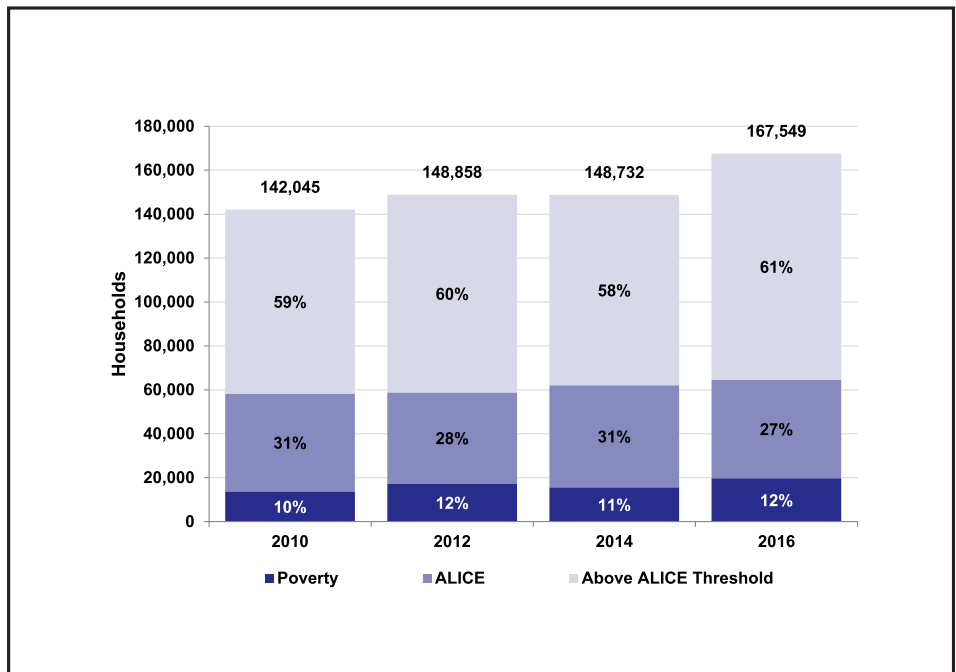
**Unemployment Rate:** 5.0% (state average: 6.0%)

**ALICE Households:** 27% (state average: 32%) • **Households in Poverty:** 12% (state average: 14%)

## How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). Combined, the number of ALICE and poverty-level households equals the total population struggling to afford basic needs. The number of households below the ALICE Threshold changes over time; households move in and out of poverty and ALICE status as their circumstances improve or worsen. The recovery, which started in 2010, has been uneven across the state. Conditions have improved for some families, but with rising costs, many still find themselves struggling.

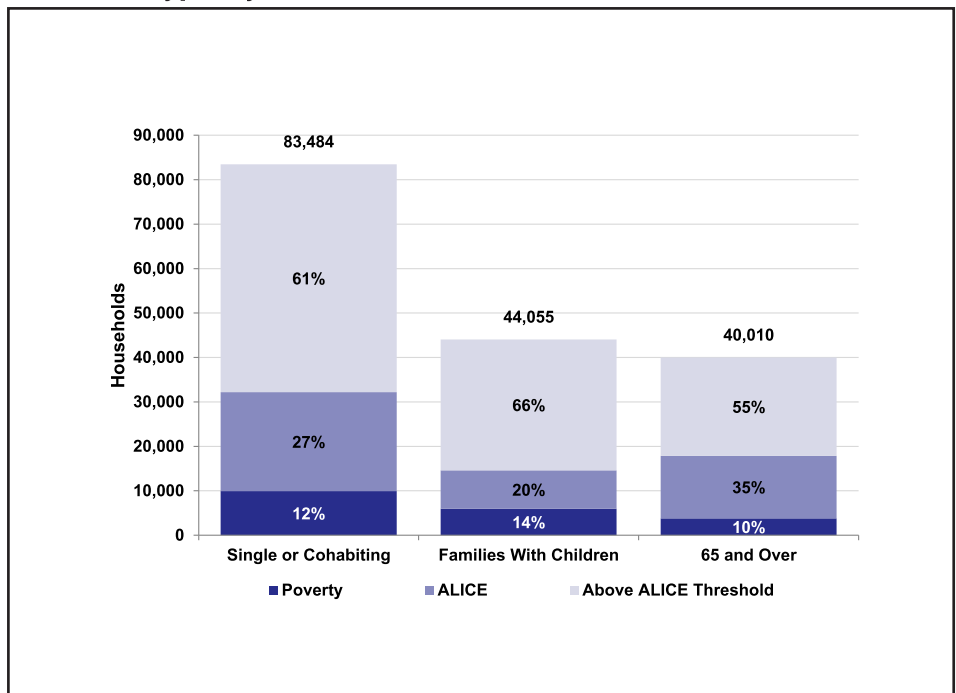
### Households by Income, 2010 to 2016



## What types of households are struggling?

The way Americans live is changing. There are more different family and living combinations than ever before, including more adults living alone, with roommates, or with their parents. Families with children are changing: There are more non-married cohabiting parents, same-sex parents, and blended families with remarried parents. The number of senior households is also increasing. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

### Household Types by Income, 2016



## Why do so many households struggle?

### The cost of living continues to increase...

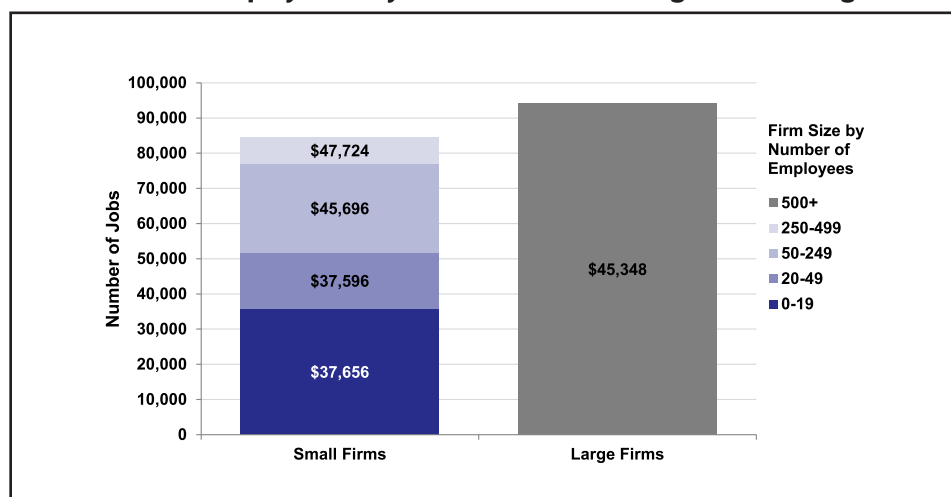
The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum that a household needs to live and work today. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college. In 2016, costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$11,880 for a single adult and \$24,300 for a family of four. Family costs increased by 15 percent statewide from 2010 to 2016, compared to 9 percent inflation nationally.

Household Survival Budget, Seminole County		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
<b>Monthly Costs</b>		
Housing	\$748	\$1,003
Child Care	\$-	\$1,060
Food	\$164	\$542
Transportation	\$322	\$644
Health Care	\$196	\$726
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$173	\$442
Taxes	\$248	\$374
<b>Monthly Total</b>	<b>\$1,906</b>	<b>\$4,866</b>
<b>ANNUAL TOTAL</b>	<b>\$22,872</b>	<b>\$58,392</b>
<b>Hourly Wage</b>	<b>\$11.44</b>	<b>\$29.20</b>

### ...and wages lag behind

Employment and wages vary by location; firms generally pay higher wages in areas with a higher cost of living, although those wages still do not always cover basic needs. Employment and wages also vary by firm size: Large firms tend to offer higher wages and more job stability; smaller businesses can account for more jobs overall, especially in rural areas, but may pay less and offer less stability. Medium-size firms pay more but typically employ the fewest workers.

## Private-Sector Employment by Firm Size With Average Annual Wages, 2016



Sources: 2016 Point-in-Time Data: American Community Survey. ALICE Demographics: American Community Survey; the ALICE Threshold. Budget: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development; U.S. Department of Agriculture; Bureau of Labor Statistics; Internal Revenue Service; Tax Foundation; and Florida Department of Education, 2016.

Seminole County, 2016		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Altamonte Springs	17,608	48%
Black Hammock CDP	380	42%
Casselberry	10,429	56%
Casselberry-Altamonte Springs CCD	76,930	43%
Chuluota CDP	761	38%
Fern Park CDP	3,283	46%
Forest City CDP	4,976	44%
Geneva CDP	824	30%
Goldenrod CDP	4,880	55%
Heathrow CDP	2,440	27%
Lake Mary	5,497	24%
Longwood	4,925	42%
Midway CDP (Seminole County)	573	81%
Oviedo	11,014	25%
Oviedo CCD	31,906	32%
Sanford	19,987	59%
Sanford CCD	47,380	42%
Wekiwa Springs CDP	8,469	26%
Winter Springs	12,239	36%

Note: Municipal-level data is 1- and 5-year averages for Incorporated Places and County Subdivisions, which include Census Designated Places (CDP) and Census County Divisions (CCD). Totals do not match county-level numbers because some places cross county borders, geographies may overlap, data is not available for the smallest towns, and county-level data is often 1-year estimates.